

CHINA (2018-2019)

THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF FORCED OR COMPULSORY LABOUR

Protocol of 2014 (P029) to the Forced Labour Convention

REPORTING	Fulfillment of Government's reporting obligations	Yes.	
	Involvement of Employers' and Workers' organizations in the reporting process	No.	
OBSERVATIONS BY THE SOCIAL PARTNERS	Employers' organizations	Yes.	
	Workers' organizations	Yes.	
EFFORTS AND PROGRESS MADE IN REALIZING MEASURES TARGETED BY THE PROTOCOL	Ratification	Ratification status	China has not yet ratified the Protocol of 2014 (P029) to the Forced Labour Convention.
		Ratification intention	2019 AR: The Government indicates that the Protocol is unlikely to be ratified.
	Existence of a policy and / or plan of action for the suppression of forced or compulsory labour	2018-2019 ARs: There is a national policy and/or plan of action for the suppression of forced or compulsory labour.	
	Measures taken or envisaged for systematic and coordinated action	2019 AR: The Government underlines the existence of the Anti-trafficking action plan (2013 – 2020).	
	Measures taken or envisaged to prevent forms of forced labour	<p>2019 AR: The measures taken include: a) Regulation and supervision of the labour recruitment and placement process; and b) Capacity building for the competent authorities.</p> <p>2018 AR: The following measure has been taken or envisaged: capacity building for the competent authorities.</p>	
	Measures taken or envisaged to protect victims of forced labour	2019 AR: The measures taken include: a) Legal protection of victims; b) Material assistance for victims; and c) Medical and psychological assistance for victims.	
	Measures taken or envisaged to facilitate access to remedies	2019 AR: Yes, but no further details.	
	Non-prosecution of victims for unlawful acts that they would have been forced to carry out		
	Cooperation with other Member States, international /	2019 AR: The Government indicates the existence of the Joint anti-trafficking action in Mekong Sub-region.	

	regional organizations or NGOs		
	Promotional activities		
	Special initiatives/Progress		
CHALLENGES IN REALIZING MEASURES TARGETED BY THE PROTOCOL	According to the social partners	Employers' organizations	
		Workers' organizations	
	According to the Government		
TECHNICAL COOPERATION NEEDS	Request	2019 AR: The main difficulties are the invisibility of forced labour cases, the vulnerability of victims, and the need to reinforce the cooperation between different competent authorities and other stakeholders.	
	Offer		